## Wastewater Education Program Overview CDWAC / WSAC

Seattle
Public
Utilities

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#### **Presentation Overview**

- Program Focus Areas
- Community-Based Social Marketing
- Background Research
- Discussion: Wastewater behaviors
- Next Steps
- Q&A



## **Program Focus Areas**

- Side sewer education
- Sewer drain protection
  - (Fats, oils and grease and flushables)
- Customer awareness of how to report DWW issues (206-386-1800)





## **Our Wastewater System**



 How many miles of SPU-managed wastewater pipes are there in Seattle?





## **Our Wastewater System**



#### **Sewer Drain Protection: The Problem**







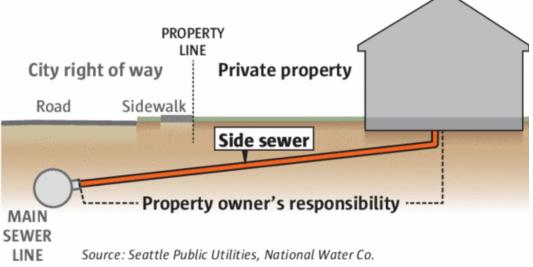




#### **Side Sewers: The Problem**

## Seattle faces rising number of side-sewer failures

Half of Seattle's housing was built before 1961, and the sewers beneath homes are reaching the end of their lives.









## Community-Based Social Marketing Approach to Outreach

1. Select behavior

2. Barriers & benefits

3. Develop strategies

4. Pilot strategy

5. Implement broadly & evaluate

- Customer focus
- Key steps:
  - Create awareness
  - Propose new behavior
  - Show benefits and remove barriers
  - Develop strategies
  - Pilot and evaluate
  - Implement broadly



#### **Changing Citizen Behaviors**

Education • Marketing • Law



- Education
   alone: Reach
   1 of 8
   customers\*
- Add Social
   Marketing:
   Reach 3 of 4
   customers\*

\*Numbers are approximations

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## **Background Research**

- SPU wastewater education & outreach
  - What are we doing? What have we done?
- Customer research
  - What can we learn about our audience(s)?
- Spatial data
  - How do we identify our target audience(s)?
- Other programs
  - What's working locally, regionally and nationally?

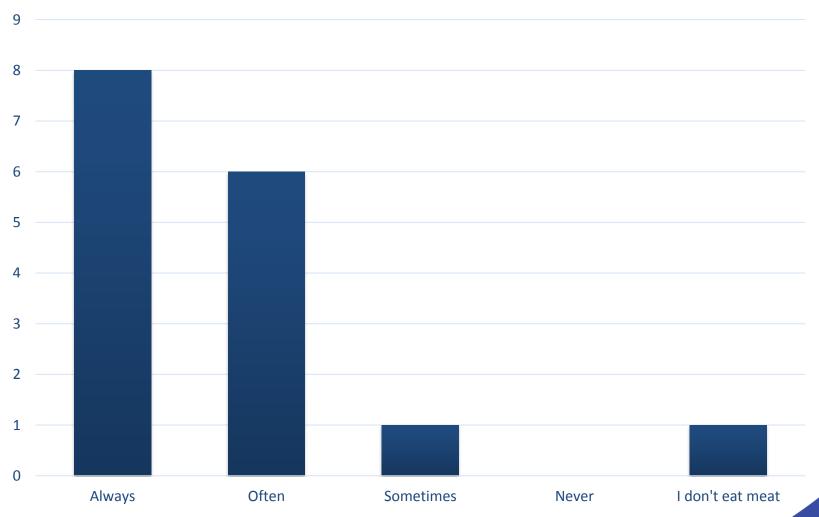




# Discussion: Wastewater Behaviors Questionnaire

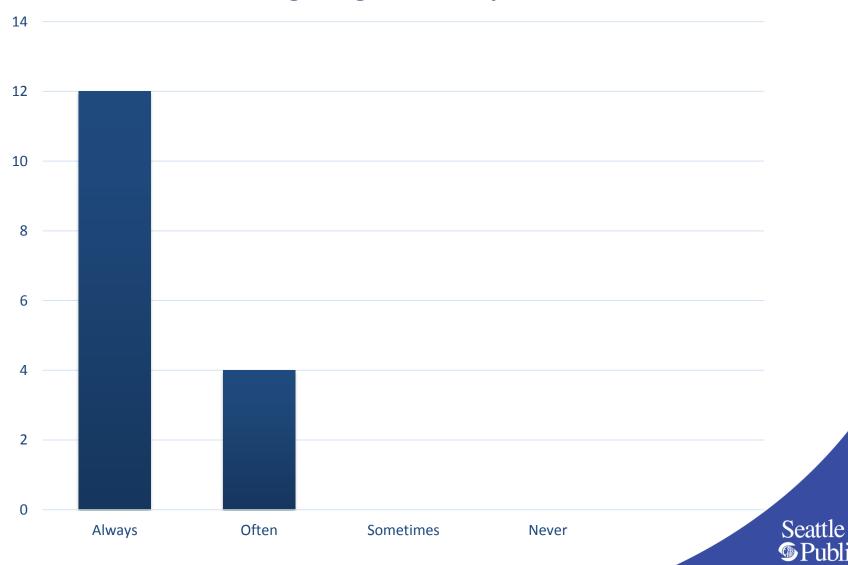


## After cooking meat or poultry, I remove the remaining fat/grease before washing the pan.

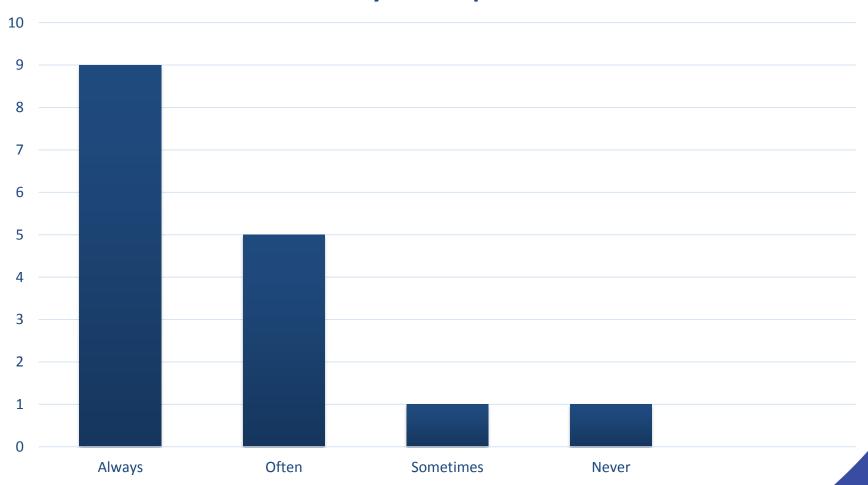




## I scrape or wipe uneaten food, grease, and sauces into the garbage or a compost bin.

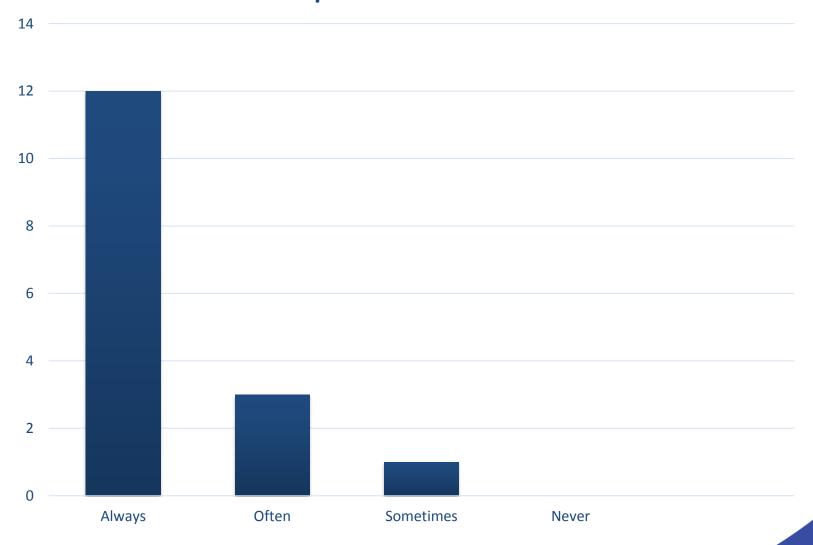


## I use a sink strainer to capture food waste, then throw it away or compost it



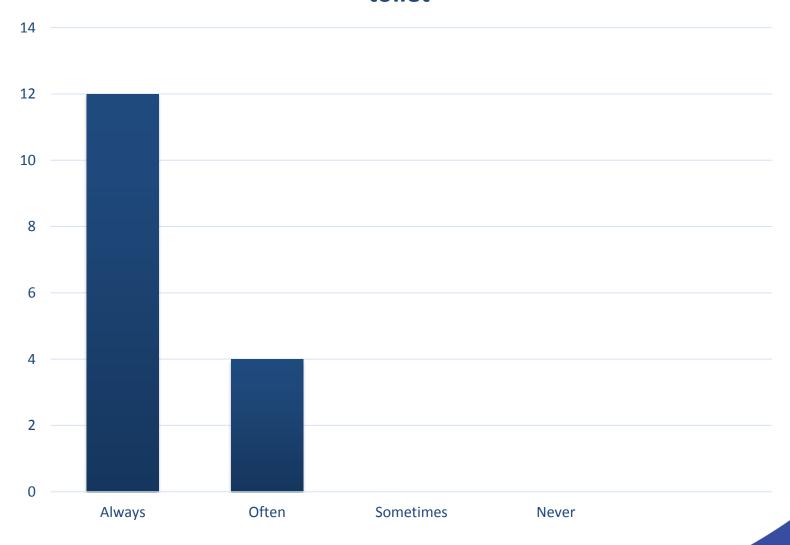


## I use a compost bin instead of the garbage disposal to dispose of food waste



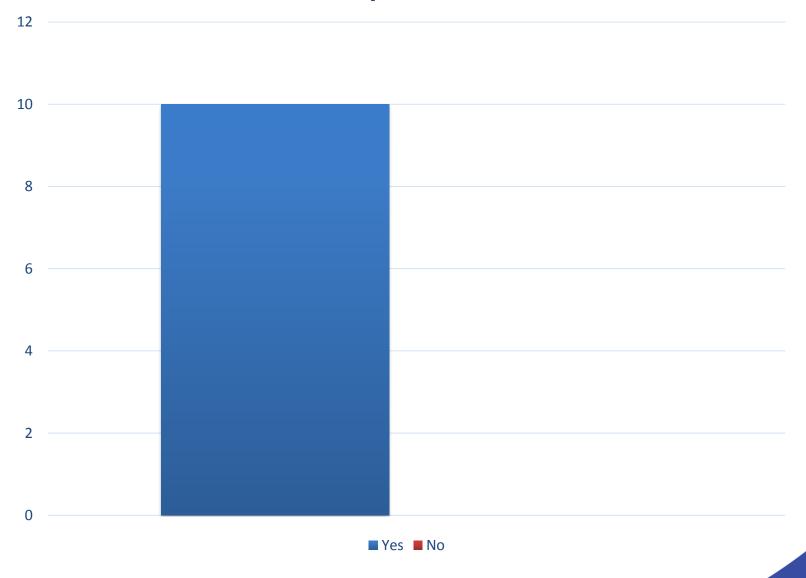


## I flush only toilet paper and human waste down the toilet



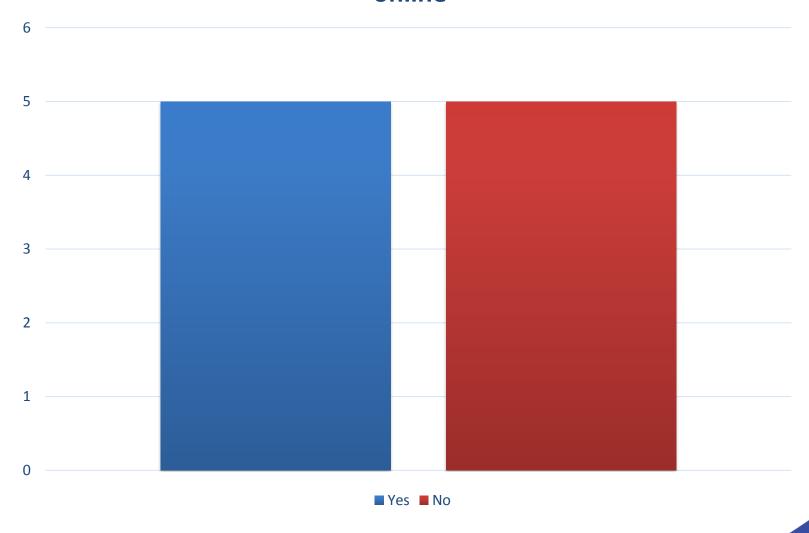


#### I know where my side sewer is located



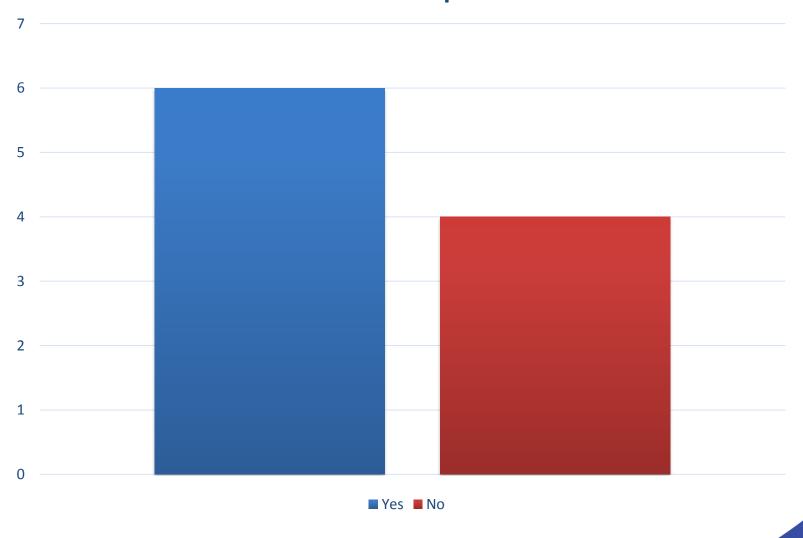


## I've located my property's side sewer information online



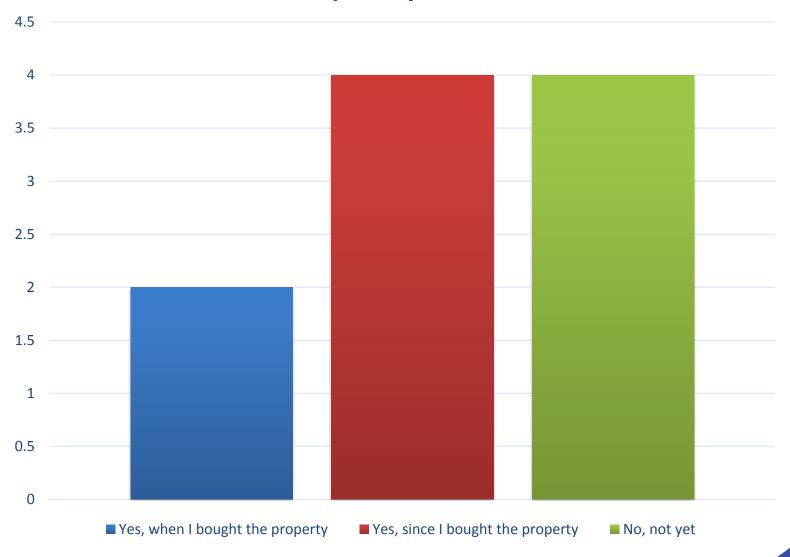


## I've identified the last time my side sewer was cleaned or repaired



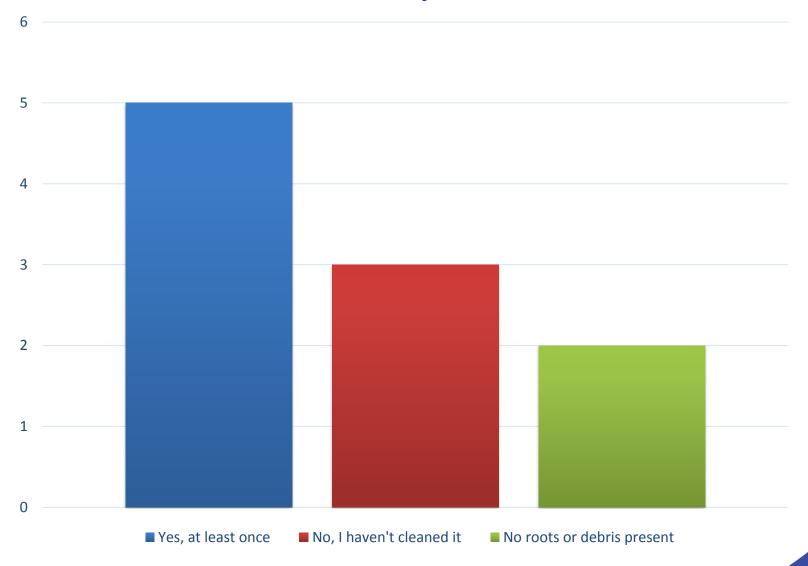


#### I've scoped my side sewer





#### I've cleaned my side sewer





## **Next Steps**

- Complete audience research
  - Report back to CDWAC/WSAC in Q3 to test concepts
- Identify strategies
  - Report back to CDWAC/WSAC in Q4 with strategy update
- Develop pilot social marketing program(s)
  - Report back to CDWAC/WSAC in Q2 2018 with pilot outcomes



## **Possible Future Topics**

- Share background research findings
- Discuss equity analysis
- Provide feedback on campaign messaging and creative concepts
- Provide flushables social marketing campaign update



#### 2017-2018 Timeline\*

	Q2'17	Q3′17	Q4'17	Q1′18	Q2′18	Q3′18	Q4'18
Inventory existing resources							
Identify "early actions"							
Implement "early actions"							
Customer research							
Develop outreach plans							
Pilot outreach plans							
Evaluation							
CDWAC/Management check-ins	*	*	*		*		

<sup>\*</sup>Dates are approximations



## **Questions?**

